

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
1 (Ethnic diversity across geographic divisions in Busia and Teso districts in 1962 and 1996)	Luhya	luhya
	Teso	teso
2 (Pupil descriptive statistics by ethnic group)	Number of pupils interviewed	pupid (N)
	Proportion of pupil sample	pupid(N)/5832
	Age in years	age
	Father, years of education	rfyrsed
	Mother, years of education	rmyrsed
	Fathers with formal employment	rformwk
	Mothers with formal employment	rmformwk
	Proportion latrine ownership	latrine
	Proportion iron roof ownership	ironroof
	Proportion livestock ownership	rlivest
	Proportion cultivates corn (maize)	rmaize
	Proportion cultivates cash crop	rcashcrop
	Attends primary school that is not the closest to home	transfer
	Residence and school in different geographic zones	crsszone

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
	Lives with a parent if at least one parent is alive	livehome
	Average number of full siblings	sibling
	Proportion, Catholic	rcatholic
3 (Primary school descriptive statistics)	Zonal residential ELF across tribes, 1996 Pupil Questionnaire data	rethnic2
	Proportion of largest ethnic group in zone, 1996 Pupil Questionnaire data	rlgrp2
	School ELF across tribes, 1996 Pupil Questionnaire data	elf2_ALL
	School ELF across tribes, 1996 Exam Namelist data	elfA
	ELF across tribes for all schools within 5 km of a school (including the school itself), 1996 Exam Namelist data	elfA_5km
	Proportion of largest ethnic group in school, 1996 Pupil Questionnaire data	largegrp
	Total local school funds collected per pupil, 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	funds_96
	Harambee donations collected per pupil, 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	donation_96
	School fees collected per pupil, 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	fees_96

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
	Desks per pupil, 1995	pta2pup
	Pupil latrines per pupil, 1995	plat2pup
	Classrooms per pupil, 1995	room2pup
	School-owned texts per pupil, 1995	bks2pup
	Private texts per pupil, 1995	text2pup
	Pupil enrollment per primary school, 1996	totstud
	Average score on 1996 NGO examination, grades 3–8 (in standard deviations)	s96 ?
	School committee record items regarding sanctions or verbal pressure, 1997	sc98_press ?
	School committee record items regarding administrative activities, 1997	sc98_admin
	Parent school meetings, 1997	pta98_mtgs
	Parent cooperation from 0 to 1 (reported by field officers), 1998	PRcoop
	Teacher motivation from 0 to 1 (reported by field officers), 1998	TCmoti
	Pupil–teacher ratio, 1996	pup2tch
	Proportion teachers with high school education, 1996	tchIV

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
	Years of teaching experience, 1996	yrstch
	Proportion of female teachers, 1996	1 - tchsex
	Latitude (degrees north), GPS data	north
	Longitude (degrees east), GPS data	east
4 (Ethnic diversity and local characteristics)	Number of other primary schools within 5 km, GPS data	sch_5km
	Zonal residential ELF across tribes	rethnic2
	ELF across tribes among schools within 5 km	elfA_5km
	Father, years of education	fyrse
	Mother, years of education	myrse
	Fathers with formal employment	fformwk
	Mothers with formal employment	mformwk
	Proportion of latrine ownership	latrine
	Proportion of iron roof ownership	ironroo
	Proportion of livestock ownership	livest
	Proportion, cultivates corn	maize

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
	(maize)	
	Proportion, cultivates cash crop	cashcrop
	Average number of full siblings	sibling
	Proportion, Catholic	catholic
	Pupil enrollment per primary school, 1996	totstud
	Pupil–teacher ratio, 1996	pup2tch
	Proportion, teachers with HS education, 1996	tchIV
5 (Ethnic diversity and local primary school funding)	Years of teaching experience, 1996	yrstch
	Proportion of female teachers, 1996	1 - tchsex
	School ELF across tribes	ethnic2
	Total local primary school funds collected per pupil in 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	funds_96
	Zonal ELF across tribes	rethnic2
	School ELF across tribes	ethnic2
	1-(Proportion largest ethnic group in zone)	rethlin
	ELF across tribes for all schools within 5 km	elfA_5km

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
	Proportion fathers with formal employment	rformwk
	Proportion of pupils with a latrine at home	rlatrine
	Proportion livestock ownership	rlivest
	Proportion cultivates cash crop	rcashcrop
	Proportion Teso pupils	rteso
6 (Ethnic diversity impacts, controlling for ethnic population shares)	Total local primary school funds collected per pupil in 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	funds_96
	Zonal ELF across tribes	rethnic2
	School ELF across tribes	ethnic2
	1-(Proportion largest ethnic group in zone)	rethlin
	1-(Proportion largest ethnic group in school)	ethlin
	Proportion Luhya pupils	rluhya
	Proportion Teso pupils	rteso
7 (Other primary school outcomes)	Zonal residential ELF across tribes	rethnic2
	ELF across tribes among schools within 5 km	elfA_5km
	Harambee donations collected per pupil, 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	donation_96

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
	School fees collected per pupil, 1995 (Kenyan Shillings)	fees_96
	Desks per pupil, 1996	desk2pup
	Pupil latrines per pupil, 1996	plat2pup
	Classrooms per pupil, 1996	room2pup
	School-owned textbooks per pupil, 1996	bks2pup
	Private texts (at home) per pupil, 1996	text2pup
	Number of other primary schools within 5km	sch_5km
8 (School committee records and field officer observations)	Average school score on 1996 NGO exams, Grades 3–8 (in standard deviations)	s96
	Zonal residential ELF across tribes	rethnic2
	ELF across tribes among schools within 5 km	elfA_5km
	School committee record items regarding sanctions or verbal pressure, 1997	sc98_press
	School committee record items regarding administrative activities, 1997	sc98_admin
	Parent school meetings, 1997	pta98_mtgs
	Parent cooperation from 0 to 1 (reported by field officers), 1998	PRcoop

TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
9 (Well descriptive statistics) USE WELL-TABLES.DO	Teacher motivation from 0 to 1 (reported by field officers), 1998	TCmoti
	ELF across tribes for all primary schools within 5 km of the well, 1996 Exam Namelist data	elf_5km
	Indicator variable for “normal” water flow from well, 2000–2001 survey	works2
	Indicator variable for no broken or missing well parts, 2000–2001 survey	no_brms
	Indicator variable for people in the area get water from another local well (if not normal water flow), 2000–2001 survey	oth_bh
	Year well stopped functioning (if not normal water flow), 2000–2001 survey	yr_stop2
	Latitude (degrees north), GPS data from 2000–2001 survey	north
	Longitude (degrees east), GPS data from 2000–2001 survey	east
10 (Ethnic diversity and well maintenance)	Indicator variable for “normal” water flow from well	works2
	Indicator variable for no broken or missing well parts	no_brms
	Indicator variable for people in the area get water from another local well (if the KEFINCO well does not have normal water flow)	oth_bh



TABLE # (Name)	Label	Variable
A1 (Selection into NGO assistance program in 1995)	ELF across tribes among schools within 5 km	elfA_5km
	1995 Pupils enrollment (District Educational Office records)	e95_t
	1995 Average government exam result, Grades 6–8	t95
	Indicator for selection into NGO assistance program	ICS
	Zonal residential ELF across tribes in 1996	rethnic2
	(Indicator for selection into NGO assistance program)* (zonal residential ELF across tribes in 1996)	ICS_reth











